

MINSK DIALOGUE FORUM

«European Security: Stepping Back from the Brink»

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Speakers' biographies



Sergei Afontsev is Head of the Economic Theory Department at the Institute of World Economy and International Relations (IMEMO), Russian Academy of Sciences, Head of the Department of World Economy at the Lomonosov Moscow State University and Professor at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations. He holds a Doctorate in Economics. He is an expert to Russian government agencies on issues of trade, FDI, and regional integration and Russia's leading specialist in political economy of trade policy. His principal fields of research are political economy of economic policy;

political economy of global economic governance; theory and history of international trade and investment; political and institutional problems of developing markets.

The Honourable *A. Raynell Andreychuk* is a lawyer, former judge, former Associate Deputy Minister of Social Services for the Province of Saskatchewan, and former Chancellor of the University of Regina. Hon. Andreychuk was named Canada's High Commissioner to Kenya and Uganda as well as Ambassador to Somalia, the Comoros, and Portugal. During the course of her diplomatic appointments, she also served as Canada's representative to the United Nations Human Rights Commission and to the United Nations Environment Program and Habitat. Called to the Senate in 1993, Hon. Andreychuk became



the first female senator to represent the province of Saskatchewan. She Chaired the Standing Senate Committee on Foreign Affairs and International Trade, and the Standing Senate Committee on Ethics and Conflict of Interest for Senators. Hon. Andreychuk has served on many Senate committees, including the Standing Senate Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs; the Special Committee on Security and Intelligence; the Special Senate Committee on Anti-Terrorism; the Special Committee on Terrorism and Public Safety; and the Standing Senate Committee on National Finance. Notably, Hon. Andreychuk played an instrumental role in establishing the Standing Senate Committee on Human Rights, serving as Chair from 2001 to 2009. She also co-founded and Co-Chaired the Canada-Africa Parliamentary Association. As a part of her international commitments, Hon. Andreychuk served as Co-Chair of the Ukraine-NATO Inter-parliamentary Council (UNIC) of the NATO Parliamentary Assembly, and as chair and Rapporteur of the Political Committee. She also served as the Rapporteur of the Subcommittee on NATO Partnerships of the Political Committee of the NATO Parliamentary Assembly.



Ian Anthony, the Programme Director for European Security at SIPRI since February 2014, has a doctorate in War Studies awarded by the University of London. The programme currently focuses on some specific challenges facing Europe. Dr. Anthony has published numerous books on issues related to arms control, disarmament and export control. He previously served as Research Coordinator at SIPRI and the Director of the SIPRI Programme on Arms Control, Disarmament and Non-proliferation, Project Leader of European Arms

Export Control Project and Project Leader of SIPRI's Arms Transfer Project. His current activities include the role of nuclear weapons in NATO, Russia and next steps in nuclear arms control, European and Chinese perspectives on nuclear security and European Union approaches to non-proliferation and threat reduction.

Ambassador *Ivan Antonovich* is a former Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus (1997-1998). He is a Belarusian sociologist, linguist, political scientist, philosopher, diplomat, and politician. Ivan Antonovich is a Doctor of Philosophy (1973) and Professor (1977). He is the founder of the Republican Party of Labour and Justice. In 1969, Mr. Antonovich was working at the Secretariat in the United Nations in the UNESCO. In 1977, he was the Head Secretary of Minsk City CPB and later was the Head of Culture and Department of Communist Party of Belarus.



From 1990 to 1991 he served as Deputy Head of the Department of the Central Committee of links with social and political organizations. From 1990 to 1991 he was a member of the Political Bureau of the Communist Party of the RSFSR. From 1990 to 1991, he was the Secretary of the Communist Party of the RSFSR Relations socio-political organizations. From 1991 to 1993 he worked in the international non-governmental research and educational organization "Rau-Corporation". He served as the Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus from 1996 to 1997. In 1995-1997, he was also Chairman of the National Commission of the Republic of Belarus for UNESCO, and between 1996-2000 he was a member of the UN Committee on Economic and Social Rights.



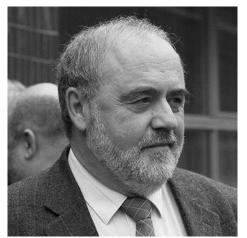
Baroness *Catherine Ashton* serves as a chair of the Wilson Center's revitalized Global Europe Program. She previously was the European Union's first High Representative for Foreign Affairs and Security Policy from 2009 to 2014. She earned wide praise as a negotiator, leading the P5+1 talks on Iran's nuclear program and galvanizing agreement between Serbia and Kosovo. Previously, Baroness Ashton served as the first woman Commissioner for Trade in the European Commission and the first woman British European Commissioner. A Life Peer in the British House of Lords,

she is a former nominee for the Nobel Peace Prize, among other accolades. She served as a Distinguished Fellow at the Wilson Center in 2017. In 2017 Ashton became the first female chancellor of the University of Warwick.

István Balogh is the State Secretary of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade of Hungary, where he was previously Director General for Security Policy and Non-proliferation. Mr. Balogh previously held various positions at the National University of Public Service (2010-2018) and the Hungarian Institute of International Affairs (2011-2014). He was also Editor in Chief of the Biztonságpolitikai Szemle (Security Policy Review) from 2008 to 2011.Mr. Balogh holds a Master's degree in



International Studies from the Corvinus University of Budapest and a PhD from the same university.



Vladimir Baranovsky is a senior member of the Moscow-based think tank Primakov National Research Institute of World Economy and International Relations (IMEMO) at the Russian Academy of Sciences. He was IMEMO deputy director in 1998-2016 and is currently member of the IMEMO board, as well as academic director of the IMEMO Centre for situation analysis. He has Dr.Sc. degree in history (1985) and is full member of the Russian Academy of Sciences (Academician, 2011). He is also professor at Moscow State Institute of International

Relations (MGIMO-University) and was a visiting professor in a number of universities in Europe; in 1992-1997 he worked as project leader at Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI) and is nowadays member of the SIPRI Governing Board. He is a member of various analyst structures, expert and consultative councils, advisory and/or editorial boards of professional journals both in Russia and in other countries.

Julia Berghofer is Policy Fellow with the European Leadership Network (ELN) and a Vice-chair of the Younger Generation Leaders Network (YGLN). Prior to joining the ELN, she was a Project Assistant at the German Institute for International and Security Affairs (SWP) in Berlin, and a Project Assistant with the Munich Security Conference. Previously, she worked for the Heinrich Böll Foundation in Berlin and Brussels and at the University of the Federal Armed Forces in Hamburg. Julia holds a Bachelor's degree in Political and Communication



Sciences from LMU Munich and the University of Vienna and a Master's degree in Political Sciences from the University of Hamburg. Her research interests include nuclear disarmament, arms control and deterrence in a NATO and European context, as well as the future of transatlantic relations.



Timofei Bordachev – currently the academic supervisor of the Center for Comprehensive European and International Studies at the HSE, Moscow and Programme Director of the Valdai Club Foundation. The coauthor of more than 400 analytical materials for public authorities of the Russian Federation concerning internal development of the European Union and the Russia – EU relations. Analytical reviews are being prepared by a working group, comprising representatives of Institute of Europe of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Council on

Foreign and Defence Policy (CFDF) and The Institute of Strategic Studies and Analysis (ISSA) and headed by Sergei Karaganov. The author of the book «New interventionism and modern peacekeeping» (M, MONF, 1998) — the first Russian basic research on the matter. As the researcher specializes in Russian-European relations, foreign policy of the European Union, public-private relations in Europe, the European and international security, Eurasian economic integration. The author of the academic works published in Russia and abroad.

Daria Bozhko has been working in the Public Initiative "Creative Diplomacy" since 2019. She graduated from Moscow State University in 2018 (B.A. in International Relations), specializing in Global economic governance (diploma with honors). Her research interests include Sino-Russian relations, Sino-American trade and economic relations, public diplomacy. Currently, she is doing a Master's program in International relations at the Higher School of Economics (specializing in Asian studies), and working on the Master's thesis on the trade war between China and the U.S.





Petr Brigadin is a Doctor of Historical Sciences, professor, honored education employee of the Republic of Belarus, director of State Institute of Management and Social Technologies of the BSU. He worked as Head of the Department of the Belarussian History, First Vicerector of the BSU, Rector of Academy of Public Administration under the aegis of the President of the Republic of Belarus, the Minister of Education of the Republic of Belarus. He was elected to the Council of the Republic of the national Assembly of the Republic of

Belarus. He is also the author of more than 90 scientific works on history and the management theory and sociology.

Natalia Burlinova is the founder and the president of "Creative diplomacy". From 2006 to 2008 worked at Russian News & Information Agency RIA Novosti as Analyst dealing with the information support of Russian foreign policy. From 2010 to 2014 was a Program Director at the Gorchakov Foundation (Moscow). Worked as an expert at the Foundation for Historical Outlook (Moscow); author and host of the analytic programs on Russian domestic and foreign policy «Internal Factor» and «External Factor», «Moscow Speaks» Radio Station (92)



FM). Author of the training materials about Russian public diplomacy published by the Russian International Affairs Council.



Samuel Charap is a Senior Political Scientist at the RAND Corporation, based in RAND's Washington, DC office. His research interests include the political economy and foreign policies of Russia and the former Soviet states; European and Eurasian regional security; and US-Russia deterrence, strategic stability and arms control. From November 2012 until April 2017, Dr. Charap was the Senior Fellow for Russia and Eurasia at the International Institute for Strategic Studies. Prior to joining the IISS, he was a CFR International Affairs Fellow at the U.S. Department of State, where he served as Senior Advisor to

the Undersecretary for Arms Control and International Security and on the Secretary's Policy Planning Staff, covering Russia and Eurasia. From 2009-2011, Dr. Charap was Director for Russia and Eurasia at the Center for American Progress, a Washington DC-based think tank. Dr. Charap's book on the Ukraine crisis, Everyone Loses: The Ukraine Crisis and the Ruinous Contest for Post-Soviet Eurasia (co-authored with Timothy J. Colton), was published in January 2017. His articles have appeared in the Washington Quarterly, Foreign Affairs, Survival, Current History, Financial Times, New York Times, and several other journals and newspapers. He holds a doctorate in political science and a masters in Russian and East European studies from the University of Oxford, where he was a Marshall Scholar. He received his B.A. from Amherst College. He was a visiting scholar at the Carnegie Moscow Center and the International Center for Policy Studies (Kyiv), and a Fulbright Scholar at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations. Dr. Charap is a life member of the Council on Foreign Relations.

Eugene Chausovsky is a Senior Eurasia Analyst at STRATFOR. Eugene Chausovsky focuses on political, economic and security issues pertaining to the former Soviet Union, Europe and Latin America. He was previously a researcher at the University of Texas, where he focused on Russian demographic trends and their impact on the country's political and electoral systems. He also holds a degree in international relations from the same university.





Sujan R. Chinoy is the Director General of the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, New Delhi, since 3 January 2019. A career diplomat of the Indian Foreign Service from 1981-2018, he was India's Ambassador to Japan and the Republic of the Marshall Islands from 2015-2018, and earlier, the Ambassador to Mexico and High Commissioner to Belize. A specialist with over 25 years of experience on China, East Asia and the Asia-Pacific, he served in Indian Missions in Hong Kong and Beijing and as Consul General in Shanghai and Sydney. He also served as India's representative to the First Committee at

the United Nations in New York dealing with Disarmament & International Security Affairs and in the Indian Mission in Riyadh. At Headquarters, in the Ministry of External Affairs, he served as Director (China) as well as Head of the Expert Group of Diplomatic & Military Officials tasked with CBMs and boundary-related issues with China. He also served on the Americas Desk dealing with the USA and Canada, and as Officer on Special Duty in charge of press relations in the External Publicity Division. On deputation for four years with the National Security Council Secretariat under the Prime Minister's Office, he worked on internal and external national security policy and anchored strategic dialogues with key interlocutors around the world.

Ambassador *Lazar Comanescu* was twice minister of foreign affairs of Romania (April- December 2008 respectively November 2015-January 2017). From February to November 2015 he was foreign policy adviser of the President of Romania. He was Ambassador to NATO(March 1998-May 2001), EU(May 2001-April 2008) and Germany(May 2009- February 2015). From December 1995 to March 1998 he was State Secretary and prior to that director general for European affairs (December 1994-December 1995) in MFA and deputy



head of the Mission of Romania to the European Communities (May 1990-November 1994). Ambassador Comanescu is a PhD in international economics with the Bucharest Academy of Economic Studies where he was a lecturer professor. He is currently: senior adviser (foreign relations) to the President of the Chamber of Commerce and Industry of Romania; member of the Scientific Board of the New Strategy Center and member of the Consultative Board of the Romanian European Institute.



Judy Dempsey is a nonresident senior fellow at Carnegie Europe and editor in chief of the Strategic Europe blog. She is also the author of the book "The Merkel Phenomenon". She worked for the International Herald Tribune from 2004 to 2011 as its Germany and East European Correspondent and from 2011 to September 2013 as columnist. Dempsey was the diplomatic correspondent for the Financial Times in Brussels from 2001 onward, covering NATO and European Union enlargement. Between 1990 and 2001, she served as Jerusalem bureau chief (1996–2001), Berlin

correspondent (1992–1996), and Eastern European correspondent in London (1990–1992) for the Financial Times. During the 1980s, Dempsey reported on Central and Eastern Europe for the *Financial Times*, the *Irish Times*, and the *Economist*. Dempsey graduated from Trinity College, Dublin, where she studied history and political science.

Dr. Alexandra Dienes, born in Moscow, got her MA in Political Science from the Freie University Berlin in 2012 and her PhD from the University of Amsterdam in 2017. She specializes in political economy of Russia and the post-Soviet space. Before joining FES ROCPE in 2017, she taught international relations and political economy at the University of Amsterdam and interned for German political foundations in Georgia and China, the European Parliament in Brussels and the German Development Agency GIZ. She also did a documentary film on barriers



to regional trade in Central Asia. As a research associate at the FES Regional Office for Cooperation and Peace in Europe she focuses on economic aspects of regional security and cooperation and coordinates the network of young experts FLEET.



Anna Maria Dyner is political scientist and specialist in Eastern affairs. She works as an analyst at the Polish Institute of International Affairs (PISM) and the Eastern Europe Programme Coordinator. Her interests include domestic and foreign policy of Belarus and Russian Federation. She also deals with the hard security issues in the post-Soviet region including military reform and the modernisation of the Russia's military-industrial complex. Anna Maria Dyner is an author of various PISM analyzes and papers about domestic situation in Belarus and Russia and their foreign and security policy. She has

also written on Belarusian, Russian and Ukrainian affairs for Rzeczpospolita, Nowa Europa Wschodnia, Polska Zbrojna, EUobserver, New Eastern Europe.

Volodymyr Dyner serves as Head of the board of the Center of Applied Political Studies "Penta". He holds a PhD in philosophy and is an Assistant Professor in Political Science. In 1981 he graduated from the Faculty of History at National University of Kharkiv. From 1981 to 2001 he lectured at Ukrainian Correspondence Polytechnic Institute (from 1990 – Ukrainian Engineering Pedagogics Academy). Volodymyr Fesenko served as a "Civil society" programme coordinator of the Kharkiv regional branch of the International Renaissance



Foundation from 1995 to 1999. He served as an Assistant Professor of the School of Sociology at National University of Kharkiv. From 2001 to 2003 he served as a Deputy Head of the board of the Center of Applied Political Studies "Penta" and from 2003 he became a Head of the board of this Center. Interned at the USA (1998, the Harriman Institute, Columbia University) and Canada (2000, Queen Elizabeth Collegiate and Vocational Institute, Kingston). He is an author of more than 100 scientific and teaching materials and of more than 400 publications in print and Internet media. Volodymyr also was a member of the National Reform Council (2015 – 2019), the Constitutional Assembly of Ukraine (2013) and the Coordination Council for the Promotion of Civil Society Development (2012 – 2013).



Branimir Filipović graduated from Law School in 1986 (International Law Department). Completed Master of Legal Science Degree (Magna Cum Laude) at the Law School of the University of Belgrade. 1988-1992 - Expert Associate, Counsellor, Chamber of Republics and Provinces, Assembly of the Socialist Federative Republic of Yugoslavia; 1993-2000 - Assistant Secretary of the Chamber of Republics, Federal Assembly of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia, Secretary of the Yugoslav Group of the Inter-parliamentary Union from 1997; 2000-2001 -

Secretary of the Foreign Affairs Committee, Chamber of the Republics, Foreign Policy Advisor to the Chairman of the Chamber of Republics; 2001-2005 - Political Counsellor, Embassy of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (later Serbia and Montenegro) in London; 2005-2007 - Deputy Director, Directorate for Europe (bilateral), Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Serbia and Montenegro, later Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Serbia, Minister

Counsellor (rank); 2007-2008 - Acting Director, Directorate for Europe (bilateral), MFA 2008-May 2009. - Minister Counsellor, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of the Republic of Serbia in Ottawa, Canada; 2009-013 - Minister Counsellor, Deputy Head of Mission, Embassy of the Republic of Serbia in London, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland; September 2013–February 2015 - Head, CSDP and Security Challenges Department, Sector for Security Policy; Ministry of Foreign Affairs March 2015 - Assistant Minister for Security Policy, Ambassador.

Dr. Ulrike Franke is a policy fellow at the European Council on Foreign Relations (ECFR) and part of ECFR's New European Security Initiative. Her areas of focus include German and European security and defence, the future of warfare, and the impact of new technologies such as drones and artificial intelligence. Franke has published widely on these and other topics, among others in Die Zeit, FAZ, RUSI Whitehall Papers, Comparative Strategy, War on the Rocks, Zeitschrift für Außen- und Sicherheitspolitik, and regularly appears as commentator



in the media. She co-hosts the Sicherheitshalber Podcast, a German-language podcast on security and defence. Franke holds a PhD in International Relations from the University of Oxford - her PhD thesis concerned the military implications of drones. She also holds a BA from Sciences Po Paris and a double summa cum laude MA degree from Sciences Po Paris (Affaires internationales/Sécurité internationale) and the University of St. Gallen (International Affairs and Governance).



Brad Freden is the Director of the Office of Eastern European Affairs at the U.S. State Department. Prior to this assignment, he served as Director of the Office of Caribbean Affairs in the Bureau of Western Hemisphere Affairs. Overseas assignments include Deputy Chief of Mission at the U.S. Embassy in Montevideo, Uruguay, where he was Chargé d'Affaires ad interim for 18 months; and DCM in Ljubljana, Slovenia, where was Chargé for nearly two years. He also served as Counselor for Political and Economic Affairs in Sofia, Bulgaria; Political-Military Affairs Officer in Prague, Czech

Republic; Political Officer in Colombo, Sri Lanka; and Vice Consul in Merida, Mexico. In Washington, Mr. Freden served previously in the State Department Operations Center as a Watch Officer and Senior Watch Officer; and in the Bureau of European and Eurasian Affairs, where he worked on post-Cold War NATO enlargement. He was the State Department Faculty Advisor at the U.S. Naval War College in Newport, Rhode Island, where he taught a core course for field-grade officers on the relationship between strategy and policy. Mr. Freden has an M.A. in National Security and Strategic Studies from the Naval War College, an M.A. in International Relations from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy at Tufts University, and a BSFS in International Politics from Georgetown University.

Univ. Prof. *Dr. Heinz Gärtner* is lecturer in the Department of Political Science at the University of Vienna and at Danube University. He was academic director of the Austrian Institute for International Affairs. He has held various Fulbright Fellowships and the Austrian Chair at Stanford University. He was Austrian Marshall Plan Foundation Fellow at the Johns Hopkins University in Washington DC. Among other things, he chairs the Strategy and Security advisory board of the Austrian Armed Forces, is a political analyst at the



International Institute for Peace in Vienna, and an expert for EU and Euratom programmes at the European Commission. Heinz Gärtner is editor (together with Mitra Shahmoradi) of the book "Iran in the International System: Iran between Great Powers and Great Ideas" (Routledge, January 2020).



Thomas E. Graham is a distinguished fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations. He is also currently a managing director at Kissinger Associates, Inc., where he focuses on Russian and Eurasian affairs. He is a cofounder of the Russian, East European, and Eurasian Studies Program at Yale University and sits on its faculty steering committee. Graham was Special Assistant to the President and Senior Director for Russia on the National Security Council staff from 2004 to 2007, during which he oversaw a White House-Kremlin strategic dialogue. He

was Director for Russian affairs on the staff from 2002-2004. Graham was a lecturer in global affairs and political science at Yale University from 2011 to 2019, teaching courses on US-Russian relations and Russian foreign policy, as well as cybersecurity and counterterrorism. He was a Foreign Service Officer for 14 years. His assignments included two tours of duty at the U.S. Embassy in Moscow in the late Soviet period and in the middle of the 1990's during which he served as head of the political internal unit and acting political counsellor. Between tours in Moscow, he worked on Russian and Soviet affairs on the Policy Planning staff at the Department of State and as a policy assistant in the Office of the Under Secretary of Defense for Policy.

Alexey Gromyko is a Corresponding Member of Russian Academy of Sciences (RAS), Specialist in British Studies, European integration and international relations. Director of the Institute of Europe of the Russian Academy of Sciences (IE RAS). Chairman of Council of Professors at RAS, Editor-in-Chief of journal "Contemporary Europe". Member of Dissertation Councils of Russian Diplomatic Academy. Member of the Bureau of the Department of Global Problems and International Relations of the RAS. President of Russian Association of European Studies. Head of the Association of



Foreign Policy Studies named after Andrei Gromyko. European expert at Russkiy Mir Foundation. Member of Academic Board of Security Council of Russia and Academic Council for the Russian Foreign Minister. Member of the board of the Integration Club under Chairwoman of Federation Council Parliament of Russian Federation. First Chair of the RAS Professors Coordination council (2016-2018). Laureate of the Foundation for Domestic Science Support Award (2004 and 2006).



Frederick Benjamin "Ben" Hodges - a native of Quincy, Florida, Lieutenant General (Retired) Frederick Benjamin "Ben" Hodges graduated from the United States Military Academy in May 1980 and was commissioned in the Infantry. After his first assignment as an Infantry Lieutenant in Germany, he commanded Infantry units at the Company, Battalion and Brigade levels as the 101st Airborne Division and in Operation IRAQI FREEDOM. He also served in an operational

assignment as Director of Operations, Regional Command South, in Kandahar, Afghanistan. Lieutenant General (Retired) Hodges has also served in a variety of Joint and Army Staff positions to include Tactic Instructor at the Infantry School; Chief of Plans, 2nd Infantry Division in Korea; Aide-de-Camp to the Supreme Allied Commander Europe; Army Congressional Liaison Officer; Task Force Senior Observer-Controller at the Joint Readiness Training Center, Fort Polk, LA: Coalition/Joint – 3 (CJ3) of Multi-National Corps-Iraq in Operation IRAQI FREEDOM; Chief of Staff, XVIII Airborne Corps at Fort Bragg; and Director of the Pakistan Afghanistan Coordination Cell on the Joint Staff, Chief of Legislative Liaison for the United States Army, and Commander, NATO Allied Land Command. His last Military assignment was as Commander, United States Army Europe from 2014 to 2017. Lieutenant General (Retired) Hodges holds the Pershing Chair in Strategic Studies at the Center for European Policy Analysis.

Glen Howard is the President of the Jamestown Foundation a Washington DC based research and analysis organization. He was formerly an Analyst at the Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC) Strategic Assessment Center. His articles have appeared in The Wall Street Journal, the Central Asia-Caucasus Analyst, and Jane's Defense Weekly. Mr. Howard has served as a consultant to private sector and governmental agencies, including the U.S. Department of Defense, the National Intelligence Council and major oil companies operating in Central Asia and the Middle East.





public discourses.

Alexander Iskandaryan is a political scientist. Since 2005, he has been the director of the Yerevan-based Caucasus Institute. His area of scholarly focus includes ethno-political conflict, post-communist transformation and nation-building in the former USSR in general and the Caucasus in particular. Starting in the early 1990s, he has done research on conflicts in the South and Northern Caucasus, electoral processes and the emergence of post-Soviet identities. He also conducted and lead research on migrations, regional integration, media development and

Prof. Dr. *Mustafa Kibaroglu* is currently the Dean of the Faculty of Economics, Administrative and Social Sciences at MEF University in Istanbul. He used to teach courses on "Arms Control & Disarmament" and "Turkish Foreign Policy" in the Department of International Relations at Bilkent University in Ankara from 1997 to 2011 where he was also the Vice-Chair of the Department. Prof. Kibaroglu was a Research Fellow at the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research in Geneva (1995); International Atomic Energy Agency Fellow at



the University of Southampton (1996); Post-doctoral Fellow at the Monterey Institute in California (1996/97); and Sabbatical Fellow at the Belfer Center of Harvard University (2004/05). Research interests of Prof. Kibaroglu are proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, NATO, European security and defense policies, international terrorism, Middle Eastern politics, and Turkish foreign policy. He is the author and co-author of numerous chapters in books and articles in academic journals, such as Security Dialogue, Nonproliferation Review, Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists, Middle East Quarterly, Middle East Journal, Brown Journal of World Affairs, Middle Eastern Studies, Korean Journal of Defense Analysis, Turkish Studies, Middle East Policy, and Journal of Balkan and Near Eastern Studies. Prof. Kibaroglu used to be the Academic Advisor of the NATO Centre of Excellence Defence Against Terrorism (COE-DAT) between January 2006 and January 2013.



Roderich Kiesewetter has been special representative for foreign affairs of the CDU/CSU-caucussince since 2014, since 2009 directly elected MP, 2006-2009 Head of the Chief of Staff's office at NATO Headquarters ACO SHAPE, various command and staff positions, including the EU Council, NATO HQ (Brussels and Mons).

Ivan Kiseev is an Executive Director for Picreadi. Specializes in consulting and investment in the field of hotel real estate, worked at Cushman & Wakefield. His scientific interests include Russia's foreign policy, economic relations between Russia and the EU, the role of Russia and the European Union in ensuring international security, frozen conflicts and crisis management. He received his BA degree (First Class Hons) in Regional Studies from MGIMO University and a MA degree in European Studies from the same university.





Elena Korosteleva is Professor of International Politics and Jean Monnet Chair of European Politics, at the School of Politics and International Relations, University of Kent. She is Director of the Global Europe Centre at Kent, and Principal Investigator of the Global Challenges Research Fund COMPASS project (2017-21), a British Government priority initiative, focusing on resilience and capacity-building in wider Eurasia. Elena is also Visiting Professor at the LSE IDEAS; and International Advisory Board member of

GLOBSEC. Elena's research focuses on the concepts of governance/governmentality; resilience; local ownership; self-governance and capacity-building/critical infrastructures.

Dr. Reinhard Krumm, born in Hamburg, Germany, got his MA in Russian History from the University of Hamburg, and his PhD from Regensburg University, where he is a lecturer on Russian and Eastern European History since 2007. Since 2011 h holds an honoree professorship from the department of Political Science at Moscow State University. From 1991 to 1998 he worked as a journalist in the former Soviet Union, being the Moscow correspondent of Der Spiegel magazine from 1996 to 1998. He then joined the Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, serving as the Head of the Regional Central Asian office in Tashkent/Uzbekistan from 2003 to 2007, as the Head



of the Russian office in Moscow from 2007 to 2012 and from 2012 to 2016 as the Head of the Department of Central and Eastern Europe, Berlin. Currently he heads the Regional Office for Cooperation and Peace in Europe, Vienna. Reinhard Krumm comments frequently on current political events in the international media.



Vladislav Kulminksi is an expert in strategic and political analysis and planning, public administration and conflict resolution. He is currently Foreign policy and Strategic Planning adviser to the Prime Minister of Moldova. He worked on public administration reforms at the World Bank. Vladislav was Senior Adviser to Moldova's Prime Minister when Moldova signed the Association agreement with the EU, leading a strategic analysis unit. Vladislav developed and ran conflict resolution programs in the region, including confidence-building programs, and

worked as a political expert for US and UK Embassies in Moldova. He has an MPA degree from Maxwell School of Citizenship and Public Affairs and an MA degree in International Relations and European studies from the Central European University. He is a Fulbright, John Smith and Munich Security Conference Young Leaders Fellow.

Alexis Lamek is the Deputy Director General for Political and Security Affairs at the French Ministry of Europe and Foreign Affairs, which he entered in 1993. From 1993 to 1996, he was Third Secretary in Tokyo, from 1996 to 1997 – Second Secretary. From 1997 to 2000, Mr. Lamek was in charge of African issues at the United Nations Department of the Foreign Ministry. In 2000 he became First secretary at the Permanent Mission of France to the United Nations. From 2003 to 2006, he served as Second, and then First Counsellor in Tehran, Iran, and then, from



2006 to 2010, as Cultural Counsellor in Tokyo, Japan. His other positions at the Foreign Ministry included Head of the political section at the United Nations, Human Rights and Francophonie Department (2010-2011), Deputy head (deputy director) of the United Nations, Human Rights and Francophonie Department (2011-2013), Deputy Permanent Representative of France to the United Nations in New York (2013- 2017), Head of the United Nations, International Organizations, Human Rights and Francophonie Department (2017-2019).



Alexander Lukashenko is the President of the Republic of Belarus. He graduated from the Mogilev State Pedagogical University named after A.A. Kuleshov in 1975, the Belarusian Agricultural Academy in 1985. Historian, economist. In 1975-1977 Aleksandr Lukashenko worked as a political instructor of the Western Border District. In 1977–1978 he worked as the secretary of the Komsomol committee of the food trade department of Mogilev, instructor of the Oktyabrsky District Executive Committee of Mogilev. In 1978-1990 Aleksandr Lukashenko was the executive secretary of the

Znaniye Association of the town of Shklov, deputy commanding officer for political work in an army unit, deputy director of the agricultural enterprise Udarnik in Shklov District, deputy director of the construction materials factory in Shklov, secretary of the Communist Party committee of the state farm named after V.I. Lenin, director of the agricultural enterprise Gorodets, Shklov District. In 1990 he was elected member of the parliament of the Republic of Belarus. He led the the Supreme Council of the Republic of Belarus commission for examining the operation of commercial entities established under the

auspices of state administration bodies. On 10 July 1994 Aleksandr Lukashenko was elected President of the Republic of Belarus. In 2001, 2006, 2010 and 2015 Aleksandr Lukashenko was re-elected President of the Republic of Belarus. The Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces of the Republic of Belarus, Head of the Security Council of the Republic of Belarus. The President of the National Olympic Committee of Belarus. In 1997 he was elected Chairman of the Supreme Council of the Union of Belarus and Russia. In January 2000 he became Chairman of the Supreme State Council of the Union State. In 2005-2006 and in 2008 he was the Chairman of the Interstate Council of the Eurasian Economic Community.

James H. Mackey is Head of the Office of Euro-Atlantic and Global Partnership in the Political Affairs and Security Policy Division at NATO Headquarters. In this capacity, he is responsible for overseeing NATO's relationship with partner countries in Western Europe, the Western Balkans, the South Caucasus, Central Asia, the Asia Pacific, Africa, and Latin America. Before assuming this position in 2011, Mr. Mackey served for seven years as an officer in the Political Affairs and Security Policy Division at NATO, where he was responsible for NATO's bilateral relations with a number of partner countries,



including Georgia, Serbia, Moldova, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, and Kyrgyzstan. In 2010, he was detailed to the Private Office of the Secretary General to conduct a reform of the NATO intelligence-sharing process. Mr. Mackey is a former Luce Scholar, and spent 2000-2001 teaching international relations theory at the Beijing Foreign Affairs College. He holds a Bachelor of Arts in Politics from Princeton University and a Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy from the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy.



Oleg S Makarov, Director of the Belarusian Institute of Strategic Researches, established by the decree of the President of the Republic of Belarus 12.02.2019 No. 49. Graduated from the faculty of law of Grodno State University with a degree in jurisprudence. Doctor of Juridical Science, associate Professor. Defended his dissertation at the Institute of state and law of the Russian Academy of Sciences in «information law». Nostrified in the Higher attestation Commission of the Republic of Belarus. Previously headed the Information and analytical

Department of the State Secretariat of the Security Council of the Republic of Belarus. Area of expertise: international law, information law, information security, theory of national security of the Republic of Belarus, analytics. Author of numerous scientific publications, including publications abroad, as well as monographs and textbooks. Member of the scientific expert group under the State Secretariat of the Security Council of the Republic of Belarus; the Interdepartmental Commission on information security under the State Secretariat of the Security Council of the Republic of Belarus; the Expert Advisory Council under the Council of the CSTO parliamentary Assembly; the United Nations Open-ended Working Group on Cyberspace (OEWG), approved by UN General Assembly resolution 73/27. Member of the expert Council of the Higher Attestation Commission of the Republic of Belarus on legal Sciences; Council for the defense of dissertations in Juridical Science to 07.02.01 at the National center for legislation and legal studies of the Republic of Belarus. One of the creators of the Concept of information security of the Republic of Belarus, The strategy of information security of the CIS member States; model laws of the CIS member States «On information, Informatization and information security», «On critical objects of information and communication infrastructure».

Vladimir Makei has served as the Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus since August 2012. In 1993 he graduated from the Austrian Diplomatic Academy. He then served at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs as Secretary of several departments (Information and Humanitarian Cooperation, Analysis and Forecast, Office of the Minister, State Protocol Service) prior to becoming Deputy Head of the State Protocol Service in 1995. From 1996 to 1999, Vladimir Makei served as Counselor of the Embassy of the Republic of Belarus in



the French Republic and represented Belarus in the Council of Europe concurrently. In 2000-2008 he was an Assistant to the President of the Republic of Belarus and from 2008 to 2012 served as the Head of the Administration of the President of the Republic of Belarus.



Hennadiy Maksak studied economics at Chernihiv state institute for economics and management and political sciences at Warsaw University (Center for East European Studies). In 2006-2015 he was the president of the Polissya Foundation for International and Regional Studies. In 2012-2014 and 2016-2019 was a member of Steering Committee of the Eastern Partnership Civil Society Forum. From 2017 Mr. Maksak is the Head of Civic Council under the MFA of Ukraine.

Dr. Florent Marciacq is Research Fellow and Deputy Secretary General of the intergovernmental Austro-French Centre for Rapprochement in Europe (Vienna) and Senior Fellow at the Centre international de formation européenne (Nice/Berlin). He is the lead coordinator of the pan-European "Western Balkans Reflection Forum" initiative, launched in support of the Berlin process in 2015, as well as "Eastern Partnership Reflection Forum" initiative, launched in Minsk in 2017. Florent Marciacq holds a Ph.D. in political sciences from the University of



Vienna and Luxembourg. He previously worked as an Associate Researcher at the European Governance Research Group of the University of Luxembourg, OSCE Researcher in residence in Prague and Guest researcher at the Austrian Defence Academy in Vienna. Florent Marciacq teaches European politics, participates in European research projects and regularly publishes academic peer-reviewed contributions, think-tank policy papers as well as articles in the press.



Giorgi Margvelashvili was the President of Georgia from 2013 to 2018. He ran in the 2013 Presidential elections and won with 62% of the votes. Giorgi Margvelashvili graduated from Tbilisi state University with a bachelor degree in philosophy. In 1993-1994 he continued his postgraduate education at Central European University in Budapest, Hungary. In 1998 he obtained a doctor's degree in philosophy from the Tbilisi State University. Before joining politics he was involved an academic and served as the Rector of Georgian Institute of Public Affairs

(GIPA) from 2000 to 2006 and again from 2010 to 2012. In 2012 he became the first minister of education and science of Georgia, who carried out reform for free school books and in 2013 - the first deputy prime minister before he was named as presidential candidate.

Sergey Markedonov is a Leading Researcher at the Euro-Atlantic Security Center of the MGIMO Institute for International Studies. He is an expert on the Caucasus, as well as the Black Sea region, regional security, nationalism, interethnic/ethno-political conflicts and defacto states in the post-Soviet area. His publications include several books and reports, about 150 academic articles, and more than 1000 media pieces. From 2001 to 2010, he worked as head of the Interethnic Relations Group and deputy director at the Institute for Political and



Military Analysis in Moscow. From May 2010 till October 2013 he was a visiting fellow in the CSIS Russia and Eurasia Program based in Washington, DC, USA. In 2013-1018 he was an Associate Professor at the Russian State University for the Humanities. In April-May 2015 he was a Visiting Fellow in the Russia and Central Asia Program at Fudan University, Shanghai, China. In January-February 2016 he was a Visiting Lecturer at the Center of Central Eurasian Studies at the University of Mumbai, India and in August-September – at the German Council on Foreign Relations (DGAP), Berlin.



Dzianis Melyantsou is the coordinator of the Belarus's Foreign Policy Programme of the Minsk Dialogue Council on International Relations. A graduate of the History Department at Mahilou State University, he then studied at the Institute for International Relations and Political Sciences in Vilnius (Lithuania), where he defended his MA thesis in 2006 (International Relations and Diplomacy). He also holds an MA in International Relations from the Belarusian State University (Minsk). In 2007-2017 Dzianis worked as a senior analyst at the Belarusian Institute for Strategic Studies (BISS).

Concurrently, in 2006-2009 he lectured at the European Humanities University in Vilnius. He specializes in Belarus's foreign policy, Belarus-EU and Belarus-US relations, international and European security.

Stjepan Mesić graduated from the Faculty of Law at the University of Zagreb in 1961. Entered the political scene as a member of Parliament in the Socialist Republic of Croatia (Sabor). In the early 1990s entered the HDZ /Croatian Democratic Union/ movement (later party). Since 1990 Secretary of the HDZ and later Chairman of its Executive Committee. After the first multi-party and free elections appointed the first Prime Minister of the Republic of Croatia (May 1990 - August 1990) and pursuant to the resolution of the Parliament of the



Republic of Croatia became Croatia's member in the Presidency of the Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (August 1990 - May 1991). In 1992, in the independent Croatian state elected Speaker of the Parliament of the Republic of Croatia. Remained in office until 1994 when he was removed after leaving the HDZ and founding a new political party - the Independent Croatian Democrats (HND). In 1997 after a split in the HND party entered the Croatian People's Party (HNS) and held the post of Executive Vice-President of the HNS party and Chairman of the municipal organization of the same party in the city of Zagreb. On 7 February 2000 elected President of the Republic of Croatia and subsequently left the party wanting to be the President of all the citizens of Croatia. On 16 January 2005 reelected for the President of the Republic of Croatia. Emmidiately after H.E. President Mesić 2nd mandate in 2010. Republic of Croatia joined NATO alliance. Alongside side his political engagement H.E. succeeded to author four books.



Dmitri Mezentsev is the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Russian Federation to the Republic of Belarus. Dr. Mezentsev graduated from the Leningrad Institute of Railway Engineering with PhD in Psychology; Assistant Professor. At various times, Dr. Mezentsev has been Peoples' deputy of Leningrad City Council, head of the Leningrad City Council Press Center, Chairman of Committee on Publishing and Media at St. Petersburg City Hall, and Deputy Chairman of Russian Federation State Committee for Publishing. From 1999 to 2002, he served as President of Center for Strategic Research. In 2002, he

was elected to the Federation Council, later appointed Deputy Chairman of the Federation

Council, and Chairman of the Federation Council Commission on Information Policy. From 2009 to 2012, he was Governor of Irkutsk Region. From 2012 to 2015, he was General Secretary of Shanghai Cooperation Organization.



Ambassador *Maira Mora* serves as Director General of the permanent Secretariat of the Council of the Baltic Sea States with its seat in Stockholm, Sweden. From 2011 to 2015, she was Head of the EU Delegation in Belarus within the European External Action Service. Before this, she has held the position of Ambassador at Large, Head of the Policy Planning Unit at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Latvia from 2010 to 2011. Prior to this, she has been Ambassador of the Republic of Latvia to Belarus from 2004 to 2010 and to Lithuania from 2000 to 2004. Within the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of

Latvia, she worked as Counsellor and Acting Head of the Policy Planning Group after working for two years in Vienna as the Deputy Head of Latvian Delegation to the OSCE.

Vyacheslav Nikonov is the Chairman of the Duma's Committee on Education, Chairman of the Management Board of Russkiy Mir Foundation, Dean of Public Administration Faculty of the Moscow State University. Graduated from the Faculty of History of Lomonosov Moscow State University (MSU). Doctor of Sciences (History). Worked as instructor, then head of section of the CPSU Central Committee; counselor, then assistant to the head of the Presidential Administration; assistant to the head of the USSR KGB; counselor of the Department



on Political and Inter-ethnic problems of the International Economic and Social Reforms Foundation (the Reform Foundation). Chair of History and Politology of the International University in Moscow. Was elected member of the State Duma of the first convocation, member of the Committee on International Affairs. At different periods of time, member of expert and consultative councils under the Russian Federation (RF) President. In 2005-2007, member of the RF Civic Chamber, chairman of the Commission on International

Cooperation and Public Diplomacy. In December 2011, was elected member of the State Duma of the sixth convocation. Member of the State Duma Committee on Budget and Taxes. Vice-President of the Association of Centers of Political Consultation. Member of the presidium of the Council on Foreign and Defense Policy. Member of the Experts' Club of the First TV Channel. Member of the management committee of the Russian Public Policy Center Foundation.



Rein Oidekivi has been Research Fellow at the International Centre for Defence and Security (Estonia) since 2018. He graduated from the University of Tartu in 1990. From 1992 to 2018, he worked at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Estonia.

Timur Onica is Senior Programmes Manager at the European Endowment for Democracy (EED) – ademocracy support and grant-making institution founded by the EU Member States, headquartered in Brussels. At EED, Timur manages a portfolio that includes supporting civil society and independent media in Eastern Partnership countries. Prior to EED, Timur Onica worked on Central Asia, Ukraine and Moldova with the UN Development Programme, Open Society Foundations, Human Rights Watch, the International



Foundation for Electoral Systems in the United States and in Europe. He has studied International Relations and Global Studies at Central European University and Bard College.



Zachary Paikin is Assistant Lecturer in International Relations at the University of Kent. He is also currently Senior Editor for the international affairs magazine Global Brief, a publication affiliated with the Toronto-based Institute for 21st Century Questions.

Paikin's doctoral research has focused on Russia-West and Russia-China relations over the course of the post-Cold War period, and the impact these have had on the international order. He is a member of the Friedrich Ebert Stiftung's "Fresh Look on Eastern European Trends"

group, which brings young policy experts and scholars to Vienna twice annually for workshops designed to publish reports on European peace and security, and additionally serves as a Visiting Fellow at the London-based Global Policy Institute.

He holds a Bachelor of Arts in Middle East Studies and Political Science from McGill University and a Master of Global Affairs degree from the University of Toronto's Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy.

Jacqueline Perkins is the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland to the Republic of Belarus. Prior to this she was Deputy Ambassador at the British Embassy in Kuwait. Jacqueline joined the FCO in 1989. She has had overseas postings to Abu Dhabi, Cairo and Bahrain, as well as spending a year in Egypt on Arabic language training. At the FCO in London she has worked on Germany, the EU and the Middle East. Jacqueline studied Modern Languages (German and Russian) at the University of Cambridge and has an MA in International Relations from the University of Notre Dame in the USA.





Ambassador *Marcel Peško* assumed the position of Director of the Conflict Prevention Centre and Deputy Head of the OSCE Secretariat on 1 September 2015 Prior to that he held the position of Director/Office of the OSCE Secretary General from 2012 Prior to joining the OSCE Secretariat, he was Head of the Permanent Mission of Slovakia to the International Organizations, including the OSCE in Vienna. As a career diplomat he also held various senior posts in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Slovak Republic, including the Secretary General of

the Ministry, Chief of the Minister's Office and Director of the UN Department and Head of the UN Security Council Coordination Unit during Slovakia's non-permanent membership the Council. In the beginning of his career Ambassador Peško served in the Slovak Permanent Mission to the CSCE/OSCE, later he was in charge of the Slovak Embassy in Dublin. From 2003 to 2005 he worked as Executive Officer in the Office of the OSCE Secretary General.

Maciej Pisarski is Director of the Department of Foreign Policy Strategy at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Poland. Previous to this post, he served in several capacities over the years for the Polish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, including as the Deputy Chief of Mission for the Embassy of Poland in Washington D.C., the Head and Deputy Director of the Department of Strategy and Foreign Policy Planning and the Deputy Director of the Department of Americas. He wrote his master thesis at the University of Warsaw Department of History, coauthored studies on history and culture of Jews in Poland



after 1945, and published the "Yearbook of the Polish Foreign Policy".



Yauheni Preiherman is the Founder and Director of the Minsk Dialogue Council on International Relations. His main research interests include the foreign policies of small states, international affairs in Eastern Europe, and Euro-Atlantic and Eurasian security. Yauheni is a regular contributor to the Eurasia Daily Monitor by the Jamestown Foundation (USA), Global Brief (Canada) and other Belarusian and international publications. His articles and comments have appeared in Foreign Policy, Carnegie's Strategic Europe, Kommersant, Vedomosti,

The Washington Post, The Wall Street Journal, Guardian, Huffington Post, The Moscow Times, and other publications. Yauheni is a member of several professional and alumni networks, including the Younger Generation Leaders Network on Euro-Atlantic Security (YGLN), Chevening alumni network, and the British International Studies Association (BISA). He is also a Board member at the Discussion and Analytical Society Liberal Club (Minsk). Yauheni holds a BA in International Relations from the Belarusian State University, an MA in European Politics from Sussex University (UK), and is currently pursuing a PhD in Politics and International Studies at Warwick University (UK). His PhD thesis deals with foreign policy strategies of small states which are stuck amid geostrategic asymmetries.

Aleksei Pushkov graduated from the Moscow State Institute of International Relations in 1976, received a Ph.D. in History of International Relations in 1979. From 1979 to 1980, he worked at UN Conference on Disarmament in Geneva. From 1988 to 1991, he was a Foreign Policy Adviser and Speech-writer to General Secretary Michael Gorbachev, from 1995 to 1998 - Deputy Director-General, Foreign, Public and Media Relations on Russian TV Channel 1. Since April 1998 Mr. Pushkov has been the Author, Anchor and Executive



Producer at «Postscriptum» TV-CENTER (Russian TV Channel 3). From 2004 to 2016, was a Member of the Presidential Council on Human Rights and Civil Society, from 2008 to 2011 – Director of the Institute of Contemporary International Problems at the Diplomatic Academy of the Foreign Ministry of the Russian Federation. From 2011 to

2016, he served as Chairman of the Committee on International Affairs of the State Duma. Published more than 400 papers and analytical articles on foreign policy.



Sergey Rakhmanov is the Chairman of the Standing Committee of the Council of the Republic of the National Assembly of the Republic of Belarus for Foreign Affairs and National Security. Doctor of Chemistry, Professor, Corresponding Member of the National Academy of Sciences of Belarus. Started his professional career as a junior research associate of the Chair of Inorganic Chemistry of the Belarusian State University. Worked as a junior research associate of the Laboratory of the Chemistry of Photoprocess of the Research Institute of Physical Chemical Problems, senior scientist of the Chair

of Inorganic Chemistry of the Department of Chemistry, head of the Laboratory of the Chemistry of Photoprocess, deputy director, director of the Research Institute of Physical Chemical Problems, vice-rector for science, first vice-rector of the Belarusian State University named after V.Lenin, deputy academician-secretary of the Department of Chemistry and Earth Sciences of the National Academy of Sciences of Belarus, of the State Republican Scientific and Industrial Unitary Enterprise the "Institute of Oil and Chemistry" of the Belarusian State Concern for Oil and Chemistry, the vice chairman of the Presidium of the National Academy of Sciences of Belarus. Served as Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Belarus to Japan.

Nilufar Rakhmatullaeva is a PhD student at the University of World Economy and Diplomacy (Tashkent, Uzbekistan). Her research interest focuses on Central Asian studies in France. Prior to this, she taught at the International Relations faculty of the UWED and worked at the Office for International Cooperation of the Academy of Public Administration under the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan.





Ulrike Reisner is a university graduated free lance political analyst and lecturer based in Vienna, Austria. Her academic background combines cultural and communications sciences on the one hand and political sciences including governance on the other. Her academic interest focuses on international politics and international political communications, with special emphasis on EU and Eastern European relations.

Paul Révay is a member of the Board of Trustees of Friends of Europe in Brussels and lecturer on international relations at the Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration (RANEPA) in Moscow. He served the Trilateral Commission as its European Director from 1981 to 2017. Associated from 1996 to 2017 to the Lisbon-based Fundação Oriente organizing its Arrabida Meetings on strengthening historic ties between Portugal/Europe and China, he coordinated in 1994-2000 the "Informal Advisory Group"



of then the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) Sadako Ogata in Geneva. In 1978 he joined the Foreign Trade Board of the French Government (CFCE) for the Comecon countries and was appointed desk manager for Yugoslavia-Albania-China. In 1995-1996, he participated in European Union TACIS projects on technical assistance to the Inter-State Economic Committee (MEK) of the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) in Minsk and in Moscow. In 1980-1996, he was Secretary General of the French Committee of the East-West Vienna International Council.



Sergey Rogov is a Member of the Russian Academy of Sciences Academic director of the Institute for the U.S. and Canadian Studies (since 2015). He was Director of ISKRAN from 1995 to 2015. Joined the Institute staff in 1971. Dean of the School of World Politics and International Security of the State Academic University for the Humanities, Chairman of the International Security Commission of the Scientific Council of the Security Council of the Russian Federation, Member of the Advisory Council of the Foreign Ministry of the Russian

Federation, Honorary Chairman of Russian Association for Canadian Studies, Vice Chair of the Russian Pugwash Committee under the Presidium of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Member of the Board of the Russian Foreign Policy Association, Member of the Russian International Affairs Council. Author of more than 500 articles, 20 monographs and text books.

Suren Sargsyan is a former adviser to the Prime Minister of Armenia, and former adviser to the Speaker of the Parliament of Armenia. He is holding a BA and MA degree from Yerevan State University Department of Law, LLM degree from the American University of Armenia and Master of Laws in International Law degree from Fletcher School at Tufts University, USA. Currently Suren Sargsyan is a President at the Armenian Center for American Studies, a think tank based in Yerevan, Armenia.





Radostina Schivatcheva is a PhD Candidate with research interests in international political economy, industrial development, as well as Science, Technology and Innovation. Her research focuses on the developmental pathways of post-Soviet states of Central Asia, such as Kazakhstan, compared with these of the Eastern European post-socialist states; the study places a particular emphasis on the role of the European Union (EU). In 2016-2017 Ms. Schivatcheva had a Manfred Heindl Research fellowship at the Institute for Advanced Studies in Science, Technology and Society, Technical University, Graz, Austria.

Ulf Schneider founded SCHNEIDER GROUP in 2003 and is currently the CEO and President of SCHNEIDER GROUP and also CEO and Publisher of the OWC Foreign Trade Publishing House, whose print and online media focus on Eastern European markets, China, Iran, and Central Asia. Before setting up SCHNEIDER GROUP, Ulf Schneider worked as CFO in the Moscow office of Allianz Insurance Company. After studying economics in Kiel and at the University of Illinois Ulf Schneider worked for 5 years with Procter & Gamble in financial management at different offices in Germany and in



Brussels, Belgium. Ulf Schneider is co-chairman of the working group on the creation of a Common Economic Space from Lisbon to Vladivostok. He is a longtime member of Rotary, held the presidency of the Metropol Club Moscow and supports the Charity Service of the Order of Malta in Russia. In 2018 Ulf Schneider was listed in the ranking of the 1000 most influential managers in Russia among top 250 most influential personalities in the "General Directors" category, as one of only two Germans.



Dirk Steffen Schuebel is the Head of the EU Delegation to Belarus. Previously, was the Head of the EEAS Russia Division and Head of the EU Delegation to Moldova. From Brussels he worked with Hungary (helped to bring it into the European Union as political desk officer for Hungary). Dirk Schuebel has served as Head of Political, Press and Information Section and Acting Head of the Delegation of the European Commission to Ukraine.

Ambassador *Vladimir Senko* is a former Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus (1994-1997), having served also as deputy Foreign Minister. As well as holding Ministerial portfolios, Vladimir has served as Ambassador to Poland, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, France, Belgium, and as Permanent Representative of the Republic of Belarus to the European Union and NATO. Vladimir worked at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR from 1973 until 1991, moving to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus from 1991-2011. Prior to his



retirement from diplomatic service in 2016, Vladimir was Chairman of the Committee for Foreign Relations and National Security of the Council of the Republic (the upper chamber of the Parliament of Belarus). Born in Belarus, Ambassador Senko graduated from the Moscow State Institute of International Relations, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR.



Victor Shadurski is Dean of the Faculty of International Relations of the Belarusian State University (since 2008), Professor (since 2002).

His research interests cover the foreign policy of the Republic of Belarus, bilateral relations with neighboring countries, collaboration with other states. His research also focuses on such country-specific topics as the domestic and foreign policy of France, regional and international cooperation of the Baltic Sea States, as well as post-Soviet countries. He is the author of about 300 scientific papers on international relations published in

Belarus and abroad. He is the editor-in-chief of the Journal of the Belarusian State University. International Relations (published in English), Chairman of the Editorial Board of the Journal of International Law and International Relations, member of editorial boards of scientific periodicals in Russia, Poland, the Czech Republic and Estonia.

Jeremy Shapiro is the research director of the European Council on Foreign Relations. His areas of focus include US foreign policy and transatlantic relations. Shapiro was previously a fellow with the Project on International Order and Strategy and the Center on the United States and Europe at Brookings, where he edited the Foreign Policy program's blog Order from Chaos. Prior to Brookings, he was a member of the U.S. State Department's policy planning staff and the senior advisor to Assistant Secretary of State for European and Eurasian Affairs.





Vladimir Socor is a Senior Fellow of the Washington-based Jamestown Foundation and its flagship publication, Eurasia Daily Monitor (1995 to date), where he writes analytical articles on a daily basis. An internationally recognized expert on the former Soviet-ruled countries in Eastern Europe, the South Caucasus, and Central Asia, he covers Russian and Western policies, focusing on energy, regional security issues, Russian foreign affairs, secessionist conflicts, and NATO policies and programs. Mr. Socor is a frequent speaker at U.S. and European policy conferences and think-tank institutions; as well as

a regular guest lecturer at the NATO Defense College and at Harvard University's National Security Program's Black Sea Program. He is also a frequent contributor to edited volumes. Mr. Socor was previously an analyst with the Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty Research Institute (1983-1994).

Dr. Andrey Sushentsov heads the Institute of International Studies at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations and is the president of the Eurasian Strategies MGIMO Consulting. He is also a Program Director of the Valdai Discussion Club. His research concentrates on American foreign policy in international conflicts in South Caucasus, Ukraine, and the Middle East. In his studies, he examines the spheres of conflicting interests of Russia and the United States in Europe, the Middle East and the post-Soviet space. His key



publications include monographs "America's Small Wars", "Essays on US Policy in the Regional Conflicts of the 2000s", and the collective monograph "Russia and the World in 2020". He is also an editor of the annual forecast "International Threats". He was a Visiting Professor and Research Fellow at Georgetown University, Johns Hopkins University, Guido Carli Free University of International Studies, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Harvard University and Middlebury Institute for International Studies in Monterey. He is a member of the Council on Foreign and Defense Policy and a member of the Working Group on the Future of Russian-American Relations.



Lord Robin Teverson chairs the House of Lords EU subcommittee for Energy and Environment which also covers food, farming and fishing issues. Robin Teverson was Member of the European Parliament for Cornwall and West Plymouth between 1994 and 1999, becoming one of the first two Liberal Democrats to be elected to the European Parliament. In Europe he spoke on marine, transport and regional policy issues. Following his period as MEP, he was chief executive of a regional business finance fund in the south west, and is a fellow of the

Chartered Institute of Securities and Investment. He joined the Liberal Democrat group in the House of Lords in 2006, and his main focus in the Chamber is climate change and energy issues. As part of this work he has chaired both the House of Lords EU select subcommittee on External Affairs, and its ad-hoc select committee on the Arctic. Robin has previously sat on the Liberal Democrat Federal Executive and has also chaired the Party's national finance committee. From 2009 to 2013 he was a member of Cornwall Council. He is currently a board member of the Marine Management Organisation, and chairs a regional commercial development company.

Sir Adam Thomson has been the Director of the European Leadership Network since November 2016. The ELN builds better security for wider Europe by working to prevent confict and reduce nuclear risks. Adam was for 38 years a career British diplomat. On European security, he served in Moscow, NATO, Washington DC, London, and as UK Permanent Representative to NATO 2014 – 16. Other roles included being the Soviet analyst in the Cabinet Office Assessments Staff 1989 – 91, New Delhi, UK Ambassador and Deputy Permanent Representative to



the United Nations in New York, and British High Commissioner to Pakistan 2010-13.



Tony van der Togt is a Senior Associate Research Fellow at the Clingendael Institute in The Hague, working simultaneously as a Strategic Policy Adviser for the Dutch Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Before his secondment to Clingendael, he had a long experience as a diplomat in dealing with Eastern Europe and Central Asia. He has published widely on EU-Russia relations, Dutch-Russian relations, EU and the Eurasian Economic Union and Eastern Partnership/Wider Europe, including on Moldova and Belarus. He also served as a core member of the EU-Russia Experts Network and is a contributor to the Cooperative

Security Initiative in Vienna and a regular participant in Minsk Dialogue meetings. Finally, he is associated as a researcher with the Belt and Road Research Platform, organised by Leiden Asia Center, Leiden University and Clingendael on connectivity issues across Eurasia, linked to the Chinese Belt and Road Initiative.

Alexey Tokarev is a Senior Research Fellow at the Institute for International Studies of MGIMO-University. He graduated from Tula State University with a degree in Political Science, and held a Russian Government Scholarship. During his post-graduate studies at MGIMO, he worked as a leading expert of the Scientific Projects Division of the Department of Scientific Policy. After the successful defence of his thesis in 2012, he stayed on at the university as a research fellow. His research focuses on the post-Soviet space, Ukraine and Georgia (his thesis focused



on them), unrecognized states and conflicts. From 2013 to 2017 he wrote longreads for the "Kommersant.Vlast" magazine. He received the RIAC award "For the best analytical article by a young international journalist". Undertaking field research, he traveled across almost the whole post-Soviet space (except the Baltic States). He has authored three monographs at MGIMO, beyond his academic work – about 200 publications in the federal media. He was a guest lecturer at the Institute of Oriental Studies of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow International University and Middlebury Institute of International Studies. One of his hobbies is mountaineering.



Roza Turarbekova is Associate Professor, PhD in History, Director of the Center for Eurasian and European Studies at the department of international relations of the Belarusian State University. In 1992 she graduated from the historical department of the Kazakh State University with a distinction. From 1992 to 1995 she pursued her postgraduate studies at the Kazakh State University with two majors – in History and Political Science. In 1997 she successfully defended her thesis titled "The President of the Russian Federation in the field of foreign policy (theoretical and

practical aspects)". From 1995 to 1997 she worked at Kainar University as a lecturer and later as a deputy dean. Since 1999 she has been Associate Professor of the department of international relations at the BSU. Her research interests include political processes in Central Asia, integration projects in Central Eurasia, Islamism in Central Asia, Eurasian integration projects, conflicts and their settlement. In 2003-2006 she was a columnist in the "Obozrevatel" newspaper (Minsk), she also contributes regularly to the analytical internet resource "Nashe Mnenie" the "Belarus Today" newspaper.

Vygaudas Ušackas served as Ambassador of the European Union to the Russian Federation from September 2013 to October 2017. From 2010 till 2013, he was the European Union Special Representative and Head of the European Union Delegation in Afghanistan and was Lithuanian Foreign Minister from 2008 to 2010. In his distinguished career in the Foreign Service, he served as Counselor to the Lithuanian Mission to both the EU and NATO from 1992 to 1996; Political Director of the Lithuanian Ministry of



Foreign Affairs from 1996 to 1999; Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of Lithuania and Chief Negotiator for Lithuania's Accession to the European Union from 1999 to 2001; Lithuanian Ambassador to the United States of America and United Mexican States from 2001 to 2006; Ambassador of Lithuania to the Court of St. James from 2006 – 2008.



Dr. Valery Varanetsky serves as Chairman of the Standing Committee on International Affairs of the House of Representatives of the National Assembly of Belarus. He has a PhD in economics, and has previously served as Foreign Policy Advisor to the Presidential Administration of the Republic of Belarus; Adviser to the Embassy of the Republic of Belarus in the Kingdom of Belgium; Head of the Foreign Policy Department of the Administration of the President of the Republic of Belarus; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Belarus to the Slovak

Republic; Deputy Minister of Foreign Affairs of the Republic of Belarus; Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Republic of Belarus to the Republic of Austria with concurrent accreditation to the Republic of Croatia; Permanent Representative of the Republic of Belarus to the International Organizations in Vienna; Permanent Representative of the Republic of Belarus to the OSCE.

Olesya Vartanyan is Crisis Group's Analyst for the EU Eastern Neighbourhood. Based in the South Caucasus, she researches and produces reports on regional security issues in Armenia, Georgia and Azerbaijan, with a particular focus on breakaway regions in the South Caucasus – Abkhazia, Nagorno-Karabakh and South Ossetia. Olesya Vartanyan has worked on conflicts in the South Caucasus for more than ten years. Before joining Crisis Group in 2016, Olesya worked as a journalist, with a particular focus on security and conflict-related issues in Georgia and its breakaway



regions. With her field reporting during the 2008 Russia-Georgia war, Olesya contributed to the ground-breaking investigations of The New York Times about the origins of the conflict. Enjoying unique access to Abkhazia, for a number of years she covered crisis developments in this region for Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty. In 2013, Olesya received the first EU Monitoring Mission's special prize in Peace Journalism. She holds master degrees from the King's College London's War Department and from the Georgian Institute of Public Affairs' Media School.



Alexey Venediktov is a Russian journalist, Editor-in-chief and co-owner of the radio station "Ekho Moscvy". After finishing his studies at the university in 1978 he was a history teacher for 20 years. Since 1990 he has been working at the radio station "Ekho Moscvy". He started as a newspaper columnist and correspondent, then became a political observer. From 1995 till 1998 he was a head of information service of the radio station. Since 1998 – Editor-in-chief of "Ekho Moscvy". Since 2002 he has been the President of a television company "TV-Ekho" and at the same time Editor-in-chief of the radio station "Arsenal".

Alexey Venediktov is a permanent member of the Russian delegation on the sessions of the Parliament Assembly of the Council of Europe in Strasburg, one of the authors of Moscow Charter of Journalists.

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